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# **Turbine Ventilation Valve**



# TVV

# TVV - Turbine Ventilation Valve

The Turbine Ventilation Valve (TVV) is used for large steam turbines, which are started up through the intermediate pressure (IP) turbine. While in IP turbine operation mode, the high pressure (HP) turbines require cooling. This cooling is provided by cold steam flow through the HP turbine.



# **Key features**

#### > HP Turbine cooling during start-up (Reverse Flow mode)

- During the start-up sequence of the power plant, the HP Turbine Control Valves as well as the Turbine Shut-off Valves are closed in order to eliminate any damage to the HP-Turbine caused by improper steam conditions. Meanwhile the HP Turbine Bypass Stations are in operation, leading the steam to the IP/LP Turbine for the startup process (up to approx. 7% load).

During this process, the HP turbine requires continuous cooling in order to avoid overheating. Opening the Reverse Flow Valve (RFV) bypasses the Turbine Check Valve. Opening the Turbine Vent Valve (TVV) at the same time forces steam to circulate from the cold reheater line through the HP Turbine to the condenser, providing the required cooling effect.

- > HP Turbine depressurising at turbine trip or full load rejection (depressurisation mode)
  - In case of load rejection or turbine trip, the Turbine Safety Valves close immediately and the HP Bypass System takes over the steam flow. To avoid overheating of the still rotating HP turbine, the turbine must be depressurised immediately. The Turbine Control System usually triggers Turbine Safety Valves and the Turbine Vent Valve at the same time. Opening the Turbine Vent Valves will evacuate the trapped steam to the condenser, which leads to an immediate depressurisation of the turbine.

# Compact, robust design

# Benefits

- > Compact, robust design
- > Safe opening by spring force
- > Designed for frequent start-ups
- > Custom design for conditions up to 300 bar / 600 °C
- > Redundant control systems available
- > Shortest stroking times

# Function

The valve is kept closed by a hydraulic actuator, fed through the turbine's own hydraulic actuation system whereas it opens by spring force. The hydraulic pilot system – triggered through the turbine safety system – shuts the hydraulic pressure line and bypasses the upper and lower chamber of the actuator, allowing the pre-tensioned spring to open the Vent Valve in less than 1 second. The unique hydraulic control unit allows the mounting of multiple and/or different types of solenoid in order to fulfill customer-specified redundancy requirements.



# Design

The Turbine Ventilation Valve is an angle body type, incorporating a pressurised seal bonnet. Usually in flow-to-close configuration, it can also be supplied in a flow-to-open configuration.

With the range of available body materials, the Turbine Ventilation Valve can be applied for the operating temperatures of today's most advanced thermal power plants. The valve body with its spherical shape is designed for cyclic operation and frequent start-ups. Material concentrations and abrupt changes of wall thickness are avoided.

A welded-in, replaceable seat provides leakage rates according to ANSI/FCI Class V as a minimum.

In order to keep opening forces low and predictable, the stem is sealed by labyrinths with single or double exhaust.

# **Product specification**

#### **Body Style**

Angle, flow-to-close or flow-to-open Spherical shaped body Pressurized seal bonnet

#### **Pipe Connection**

For steam pipes: butt-welding according to customer's requirements For exhaust: flanged according to DIN or ASME

#### Steam data range

Temperature range : ~ 500 - 600 °C Pressure: 300 bar

### Trim

Unbalanced, welded-in or clamped seat pressure seal bonnet

# Seat/stem tightness ANSI B16-104, class V

DIN 3230, rate 2 / MSS-SP61 (optional)

## Actuation

Double-acting hydraulic piston actuator for closing Spring to open the valve

#### Options

Transition pieces for large pipe diameters and material compatibility Prewarming and drain connection available on request

# Orientation

No restrictions



#### **IMI CCI Australia**

33 South Corporate Avenue Rowville Melbourne 3178 Australia

Tel: +61 3 9213 0800

#### IMI CCI Austria

Lemböckgasse 63/1 1230 Wien Austria

Tel: +43 1 869 27 40 Fax: +43 1 865 36 03

#### **IMI CCI Bangalore**

6th floor Warp tower SJR i park Plot #13 14 & 15 EPIP Zone Phase 1 Whitefield Road Bangalore 560066 India

Tel: +91 80 4030 3500 Fax: +91 80 4030 3531

#### IMI CCI Brazil

Rua Itapeva 286 cj 95 to 98 Sao Paulo CEP 01332-000 Brasil

Tel: +55 11 2691 3361 Fax: +55 11 2539 0287

#### **IMI CCI Brno**

K letišti 1804/3 Šlapanice 627 00 Brno 27 <u>Czech R</u>epublic

Tel: +420 511 188 288 Fax: +420 511 188 245

imicci.sales@imi-critical.com

#### **IMI Critical Engineering**

Lakeside, Solihull Parkway Birmingham Business Park Birmingham B37 7XZ <u>United Kingdom</u>

Tel: +44 (0)121 717 3700 Fax: +44 (0)121 717 3701

www.imi-critical.com

Critical Engineering

## **IMI CCI China**

101, #7 Building Guosheng S&T Park No. 1 Kangding St. Beijing 100176 China

Tel: +86 10 8715 4200 Fax: +86 10 6781 7950

#### **IMI CCI Dubai**

P.O. Box 17827 Light Industrial Unit BJ04 South Zone 1 Jebel Ali – Dubai United Arab Emirates

Tel: +971 4 886 1477 Fax: +971 4 886 1476

#### IMI CCI Houston

4525 Kennedy Commerce Drive Houston Texas 77032 USA Tel: +1 832 467 7200 Fax: +1 713 849 2948

#### IMI CCI Italy

Via Giacomo Leopardi 26 20123 Milano Italy

Tel: +39 02 4345 8611 Fax: +39 02 4345 8624

## IMI CCI Japan

6-2-2 Takatsukadai Nishi-ku, Kobe Hyogo 651-2271 Japan Tel: +81 78 322 1220 Fax: +81 78 322 1221

#### IMI CCI Korea

14 Dangdong 2-ro Munsan-eup Paju-si Gyeonggi-do Korea 413-902

Tel: +82 2 792 1877 Fax: +82 2 792 1878

#### **IMI CCI RSM**

22591 Avenida Empresa Rancho Santa Margarita California, 92688 USA

Tel: +1 949 858 1877 Fax: +1 949 858 1878

#### IMI CCI Singapore

29 International Business Park ACER Building Tower A #04-01 Singapore 609923

Tel: +65 6653 7000 Fax: +65 6822 7001

#### **IMI CCI South Africa**

38 Industrial Crescent Extension 25 Witbank 1035 South Africa

Tel: +27 13 697 3305 Fax: +27 13 697 3303

### IMI CCI SriCity

No 900 North R-1 Sri City SEZ Sathyavedu Mandal Chitoor District Andhra Pradesh 517588 India

Tel: +91 85 7639 8000 Fax: +91 85 7639 8035

#### **IMI CCI Sweden**

Industrigatan 3 661 29 Säffle Sweden

Tel: +46 533 689 600 Fax: +46 533 689 601

#### **IMI CCI Switzerland**

Itaslenstrasse 9 CH-8362 Balterswil Switzerland

Tel: +41 52 264 9500 Fax: +41 52 264 9501

### IMI CCI UK

Unit A3 Brookside Business Park Middleton Manchester M24 1GS

Tel: +44 (0)161 655 1680 Fax: +44 (0)161 655 1689